# ANNOUNCEMENT C-22-02



OPMENT

#### Pennsylvania Office of Child Development and Early Learning Bureau of Early Learning Policy and Professional Development and Bureau of Certification

- Issue Date: January 24, 2022
- Effective Date: January 24, 2022

Expiration Date: N/A

- Subject: Updates to Health and Safety Training and Professional Development Requirements
  - To: Department of Human Services (DHS) Certified Child Care Facilities Early Learning Resource Centers (ELRCs) Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL) Staff

#### From:

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Tracey Campanini Deputy Secretary, Office of Child Development & Early Learning

# PURPOSE

The purpose of this announcement is to issue updated policy on federal requirements for Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG) and the expectation for all certified child care facilities operating under 55 Pa. Code Chapters § 3270, § 3280, and § 3290 for compliance.

The following appendices are included in this announcement:

- <u>Appendix A- Health and Safety Training Certification Requirements: OCDEL</u> <u>Guidance Chart</u>
- Appendix B- Pediatric First Aid and Pediatric CPR Courses

# BACKGROUND

The reauthorized CCDBG states all staff in certified child care programs **must** have preservice or orientation training (to be completed within three months) and ongoing professional development in each of the health and safety requirements outlined in  $\S$ 98.41. Ongoing health and safety professional development must be maintained and updated at the discretion of the lead agency.

As such, changes have been made to the following Department of Human Services (DHS) child care regulations, 55 Pa. Code Chapters § 3270, § 3280, and § 3290, which now require **all** child care staff persons to complete pre-service training within 90 days of hire (55 Pa.§ 3270.31, § 3280.31, § 3290.31). In addition, all child care staff must obtain an annual minimum 12 clock hours of professional development (55 Pa.§ 3270.31, § 3290.31).

This announcement addresses new certification requirements for child care providers to complete pediatric first aid and pediatric cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR); safe sleep practices, including risk reduction of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome/Sudden Unexplained Infant Death (SIDS/SUID); prevention and control of infectious diseases (including immunizations); prevention of and response to emergencies due to food and allergic reactions; prevention of shaken baby syndrome/abusive head trauma/child maltreatment; and mandated reporter training before child care staff can care for children unsupervised. This means untrained child care staff must be supervised at all times by a trained, qualified child care staff person (at a minimum assistant group supervisor or primary staff person) until the untrained staff have obtained the required trainings.

Additionally, this announcement also serves to advise child care providers that all child care staff must complete any additional health and safety professional development requirements as prescribed by the Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL).

# DISCUSSION

#### Pre-Service Training for all Child Care Staff

All child care staff in a certified child care program **must** complete pre-service training including all federal requirements for Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG) health and safety trainings topics, outlined below, within 90 days of hire:

- 1. Prevention and control of infectious diseases (including immunizations)
- 2. Prevention of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) & Use of Safe Sleep Practices
- 3. Administration of Medication, consistent with standards for parental consent
- 4. Prevention of and Response to Emergencies due to Food and Allergic Reactions
- 5. Building and Physical Premises Safety, including Identification of and Protection from Hazards, Bodies of Water and Vehicular Traffic

- 6. Prevention of Shaken Baby Syndrome, Abusive Head Trauma, and Child Maltreatment
- 7. Emergency preparedness and response planning for emergencies resulting from a natural disaster, or a man-caused event (such as violence at a child care facility), within the meaning of those terms under section 602(a)(1) of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5195a(a)(1)) that shall include procedures for evacuation, relocation, shelter-inplace and lock down, staff and volunteer emergency preparedness training and practice drills, communication and reunification with families, continuity of operations, and accommodation of infants and toddlers, children with disabilities, and children with chronic medical conditions
- 8. Handling and Storage of Hazardous Materials and the Appropriate Disposal of Bio-contaminants
- 9. Appropriate precautions in Transporting Children
- 10. Pediatric First Aid & Pediatric Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)
- 11. Recognition and Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect (Mandated Reporter Training)

**Note:** All child care staff and volunteers **must** comply with the Child Protective Service Law (CPSL) and Chapter 3490, which includes completing Recognition and Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect (Mandated Reporter Training) and renew it at least every five years. Non-compliance will result in violation of regulation § 3270.32(a); § 3280.32(a) & § 3290.32(a).

<u>Note:</u> The Pediatric First Aid and Pediatric CPR training **must** be conducted by an approved Pennsylvania Quality Assurance System (PQAS) Instructor using an OCDEL recognized PQAS curriculum (see <u>Appendix B-Pediatric First Aid and Pediatric CPR</u> <u>Courses table</u> below) for compliance with certification regulations.

The pre-service training is available on the <u>Better Kid Care (BKC) website</u>. The BKC's online pre-service training courses meet the CCDBG health and safety required training topics and are the only modules that meet the pre-service training requirements for all child care staff. The citations for non-compliance with the pre-service health and safety training requirement will be issued under 55 Pa. Code §3270.31(f), §3280.31(f), and §3290.31(g).

#### Completion of Required Health and Safety Training Topics Before a Child Care Staff Can Care for Children Unsupervised

The Administration for Children and Families (ACF) a division of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, announced <u>Caring for Our Children Basics (CFOCB)</u>: <u>Health and Safety Foundations for Early Care and Education</u> which represents the minimum health and safety standards experts believe should be in place where children are cared for outside of their homes. CFOCB is the result of work from both federal and non-federal experts and is founded on <u>Caring for Our Children: National Health and Safety Performance Standards;</u> <u>Guidelines for Early Care and Education Programs, Third Edition</u>, created by the American Academy of Pediatrics; American Public Health Association; and National Resource Center for Health and Safety in Child Care and Early Education with funding from the Maternal and Child Health Bureau. The Office of Child Care, Office of Head Start, Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary for Early Childhood, and the Maternal and Child Health Bureau were instrumental in this effort.<sup>1</sup>

According to CFOCB, child care providers should **not** care for children unsupervised until they have completed training in:

- Pediatric First Aid & Pediatric Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR);
- Safe sleep practices, including risk reduction of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome/Sudden Unexplained Infant Death (SIDS/SUID);
- Standard precautions for the prevention of communicable disease;
- Poison prevention; and
- Shaken baby syndrome/abusive head trauma.

Although pre-service training **must** be completed within 90 days of hire for all child care staff, the following required health and safety training topics **must** be completed before a child care staff can care for children unsupervised. This means untrained child care staff must be supervised at all times by a trained, qualified child care staff person (at a minimum assistant group supervisor or primary staff person) until the untrained staff have obtained training in the following areas:

- Pediatric First Aid & Pediatric Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR);
- Prevention of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) & Use of Safe Sleep Practices;
- Prevention and Control of Infectious Diseases (including immunizations);
- Prevention of and Response to Emergencies due to Food and Allergic Reactions;
- Prevention of Shaken Baby Syndrome, Abusive Head Trauma, and Child Maltreatment; and
- Recognition and Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect (Mandated Reporter Training)

Health and safety training topics can be found on the Professional Development (PD) Registry at <u>www.papdregistry.org</u>. Recognition and Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect (Mandated Reporter Training) is available through Keep Kids Safe at <u>mandated</u> <u>reporter training</u>. Additional training options include: <u>PA Child Welfare Resource Center</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Caring for Our Children Basics Health and Safety Foundations for Early Care and Education (hhs.gov)

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and <u>Pa Family Support Alliance</u>. Keep Kids Safe offers a list of additional approved courses for child abuse recognition and reporter training.

# All child care staff, who have not already completed the required health and safety trainings, will be expected to show completion and documentation by April 29, 2022.

Beginning **April 29, 2022**, the citations for non-compliance with the required health and safety trainings that must be completed before caring for children unsupervised will be issued under 55 Pa. Code §3270.14, §3270.21, §3280.14, §3280.20, and §3290.18, all pertaining to compliance with "pertinent laws and regulations" and "general health and safety."

# On-Going Annual Professional Development Training for all Child Care Staff

All child care staff in a certified child care program **must** complete an annual minimum of 12 clock hours of child care training. Professional development training in federal requirements for CCDBG health and safety trainings topics, outlined in section "*Pre-Service Training for all Child Care Staff*," **must** be obtained first prior to obtaining any other professional development training. The required pre-service training can be used only once toward the annual minimum 12 clock hours. Pediatric First Aid & Pediatric Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) and Recognition and Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect (Mandated Reporter Training) can also count towards the annual minimum 12 clock hours based on the renewal of the training certificate. Within the annual minimum 12 clock hour professional development training requirement, it is at the program's discretion as to how they would like to address which health and safety professional development training topics their child care staff will obtain.

Health and safety professional development training topics can be found on the Professional Development (PD) Registry at <u>www.papdregistry.org</u>. OCDEL recommends completing health and safety professional development training through the PD Registry.

The citations for non-compliance with the annual minimum of 12 clock hours of child care training requirement will be issued under 55 Pa. Code §3270.31(e); §3280.31(e); and §3290.31(f). The citations for non-compliance with the obtaining health and safety professional development training prior to any other professional development training will be issued under 55 Pa. Code §3270.31(j); §3280.31(j); §3290.31(k).

In addition, OCDEL will notify the child care community of any health and safety professional development training updates listed at 55 Pa Code §3270.31(f);

§3280.31(f); §3290.31(f), and all child care staff will be required to take the updated professional development within a prescribed timeframe. Even if child care staff have obtained their annual minimum 12 clock hours of professional development training, they will still be required to complete any updated health and safety training topics defined by OCDEL and within the appropriate timeframe.

The citations for non-compliance with any requirements to obtain health and safety professional development training updates required by OCDEL within the prescribed timeframe will be issued under 55 Pa. Code §3270.14, §3270.21, §3280.14, §3280.20, and §3290.18, all pertaining to compliance with "pertinent laws and regulations" and "general health and safety."

#### **Documentation and Verification of Pre-Service and Ongoing Professional Development Training**

All child care staff **must** have documentation and verification of completion of preservice training and on-going annual professional development retained in the facility person's file or maintained in an electronic PD Registry. The documentation **must** include, but is not limited to:

- Signature of representative or trainer of the professional development entity;
- Title of a representative or trainer of the professional development entity; and
- Date professional development training was completed

The citations for non-compliance with documentation and verification of pre-service and ongoing professional development training will be issued under 55 Pa. Code §3270.31(g), §3280.31(g), §3290.31(h).

# **NEXT STEPS**

Certified child care facilities must:

- 1. Read this Announcement and share with appropriate staff.
- 2. Develop, communicate, and implement policies and procedures to adhere to regulations regarding professional development in health and safety topics.
- 3. Ensure all child care staff have completed and documented the required health and safety trainings outlined in section "*Completion of Required Health and Safety Training Topics Before a Child Care Staff Can Care for Children Unsupervised*" by **April 29, 2022**.
- 4. Ensure current and newly hired child care staff complete annual professional development in the required health and safety topics as stipulated in the child care regulations.

5. Appropriate documentation and verification of pre-service and ongoing professional development training of all child care staff is retained in the facility person's file or maintained in an electronic system, the PD Registry.

Comments and Questions regarding this announcement should be directed to the child care provider's Regional Office of Child Development and Early Learning:

Certification Regional Office of Child Development and Early Learning Central Region 800-222-2117 Northeast Region 800-222-2108 Southeast North and Southeast South Region 800-346-2929 Western Region 800-222-2149

Area of Compliance	Legal Citation	Regulatory Language	Sources of Evidence for Compliance	Date to Begin Measuring Compliance
Pre-Service Training for all Child Care Staff	55 Pa. Code §3270.31(f) §3280.31(f) §3290.31(g)	Staff persons shall complete professional development in the following topics within 90 days of the date of hire.	The operator shall require all child care staff have verification of completion of pre- service training within 90 days of hire.	Within 90 days from date of hire.
Recognition and Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect (Mandated Reporter Training) *Includes volunteers	55 Pa. Code §3270.32(a) §3280.32(a) §3290.32(a)	The operator shall comply with the CPSL and with Chapter 3490 (relating to protective services).	The operator shall require all child care staff have verification of completion of Mandated Reporter training within 90 days of hire or volunteer services.	Within 90 days from date of hire if not caring for children unsupervised.
Required health and safety training topics must be completed before a child care staff can care for children unsupervised	55 Pa. Code §3270.14 §3280.14 §3270.21 §3280.20 §3290.18	Compliance with pertinent laws and regulations. Conditions at the facility may not pose a threat to the health or safety of the children	The operator shall require all child care staff have verification of completion of all the required health and safety training topics prior to caring for children unsupervised.	All child care staff will be expected to show completion and documentation of required health and safety trainings by <b>April 29, 2022</b> .
On-Going Annual Professional Development for all Child Care Staff	55 Pa. Code §3270.31(e) §3280.31(e) §3290.31(f)	A staff person shall obtain an annual minimum of 12 clock hours of child care training.	The operator shall require all child care staff have verification of completion of a minimum 12 hours of ongoing annual professional development training.	Jan. 6, 2022 Child care certification staff will begin verifying compliance with annual professional development. Renewal inspections conducted Dec. 19, 2021 and

# Appendix A- Health and Safety Training Certification Requirements: OCDEL Guidance Chart

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				thereafter will require staff that were employed on or before December 19, 2020 to have completed 12 hours of annual professional development.
				New staff that were employed after Dec. 19, 2020 must complete 12 hours of annual professional development within one year of the hire date.
Health and safety professional development training updates required by OCDEL within the prescribed timeframe	55 Pa. Code §3270.14 §3280.14 §3270.21 §3280.20 §3290.18	Compliance with pertinent laws and regulations. Conditions at the facility may not pose a threat to the health or safety of the children	The operator shall require all child care staff have verification of completion of the updated health and safety trainings within the given timeframe issued by OCDEL.	Updated health and safety trainings within the given timeframe issued by OCDEL in a separate policy announcement.

Documentation and Verification of Pre-Service and Ongoing Professional Development Training	55 Pa. Code §3270.31(g) §3280.31(g) §3290.31(h)	Completion of professional development shall be documented by the signature and title of a representative of the professional development entity and include the date professional development was completed. Documentation shall be retained in the facility person's file or maintained in an electronic system as designated by the Department. Documentation of the completion of the professional development under subsection (f) taken from September 30, 2016, forward satisfies this requirement	The operator shall require all child care staff provide documentation and verification of completion of pre- service training and on-going annual professional development retained in the facility person's file or maintained in an electronic system, which is OCDEL's PD Registry. The documentation must include, but not limited to: • Signature of representative or trainer of the professional development entity; • Title of a representative or trainer of the professional development entity; and • Date professional development training was completed	Ongoing
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Provider	Course Name	Course	Certification	Hybrid/	PD
		Length	Period	Blended Option?	Registry Course Catalog
American Heart Association (AHA)	AHA Heart Saver Pediatric First Aid with Child-Infant CPR	6-8hrs (PD Reg indicate s 4- 5hrs)	2yrs	Y	Y
American Academy of Pediatrics and National Association of School Nurses (AAP)	Pediatric First Aid for Caregivers and Teachers (PedFACTs) First Aid and CPR	4hrs	2yrs	Y	Y
American Red Cross (ARC)	American Red Cross-First Aid/CPR/AED including Pediatric First Aid and CPR	4.5hrs	2yrs	Y One- Year Provision al Option	Y
Health & Safety Institute (HSI)	American Safety and Health Institute Pediatric First Aid, CPR, and AED	6hrs	2yrs	Y	Y
Health & Safety Institute (HSI)	EMS Safety Services CPR, AED, and First Aid for Childcare Providers	6.5- 8hrs (PD Reg indicate s 4hrs)	2yrs	Ν	Y
Health & Safety Institute (HSI)	MEDIC First Aid Pediatric Plus CPR, AED, and First Aid for Children, Infants and Adults	6hrs	2yrs	N	Ν
National Safety Council (NSC)	National Safety Council Pediatric First Aid, AED, and CPR			N	Y
Tri-State Training & Safety Consulting	Tri-State Pediatric CPR/AED and First Aid. Tri-State Training also provides certified in American Heart Association, American Red	2.5 hours	2yrs	Y Via zoom with a live instructor followed by an in person session	Y

#### Appendix B- Pediatric First Aid and Pediatric CPR Courses

	Cross, and Health and Safety Institute trainings.		
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 Curriculum will continue to be reviewed for approval by the Pennsylvania Key and if others are approved, an updated listing will be provided <u>here</u>